

# Revision

## Modules 1-6

## Vocabulary

- A** Choose the correct item.
- A bite from a(n) ..... snake can be dangerous.  
A fatal                      C innocent  
B poisonous                D strange
  - Some programmes use video ..... from hand-held cameras.  
A documentary            C footage  
B reality                     D voice-over
  - Ted likes to ..... books from the library.  
A report   B return   C borrow   D deposit
  - You should always cross the road at the .....  
A level crossing          C cycle lane  
B zebra crossing          D pavement
  - To get out of a mud bog you must ..... out slowly.  
A run    B pull    C crawl    D fall
  - Drivers must obey all road .....  
A lights   B sights   C features   D signs
  - Many tourists ..... trouble while visiting the swamps.  
A take out   B fall into   C get into   D pull in
  - Some drivers turn into ..... traffic by mistake.  
A catchy                    C dangerous  
B oncoming                D moving
  - A good citizen always ..... the law.  
A obeys   B follows   C volunteers   D helps
  - We often go to the mountains to ..... from the city.  
A get off   B cut off   C escape   D run

**B** Circle the correct item.

- The community **station** / **centre** offers many great activities.
- Please **make** / **do** your bed before you leave.
- Let's take a **street** / **road** trip down the coastline.
- The **pedestrian** / **public** services are excellent in my city.
- Put on some **reptile** / **insect** repellent so you don't get stung.

## Grammar

- C** Choose the correct item.
- You ..... throw your rubbish in the bins.  
A can                      B must                      C could
  - Drive ..... the tunnel and turn left.  
A through                B along                      C up
  - Carl's bedroom is ..... bigger than Sue's.  
A very                      B much                      C as
  - ..... you please help me do the washing-up?  
A Should                B Must                      C Could
  - It is the ..... shopping centre in town.  
A better                    B best                      C good
  - Kelly goes to the gym ..... foot.  
A by                        B with                      C on
  - You ..... mop the floor. It's clean.  
A can't                      B don't have to  
C mustn't
  - This flat is ..... than the other one.  
A more expensive      B most expensive  
C expensive
  - Walk ..... the road and turn right at the lights.  
A into                      B across                    C under
  - This is ..... neighbourhood in the city.  
A bad                      B the worst                C worse

**D** Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple* or *present continuous*.

- Peter isn't here. He ..... (study) at the library.
- You ..... (not/understand) what I'm saying.
- Michael and Rene are at the sports centre. They ..... (play) tennis.
- The children ..... (not/watch) TV very often.
- Ted ..... (go) to the bowling alley once a week.

Reading

**E** Read the information about the safari park. Match the headings (A-I) with their correct paragraphs (1-8). One heading does not match.

- A** FUN FOR LITTLE EXPLORERS
- B** LOOK AT THE PAST
- C** ANIMALS ON THE ROAD
- D** FIND THE WAY BACK
- E** FOOD FOR FRIENDS
- F** WATER FUN
- G** FRIGHTENING LESSON
- H** FOOD FOR THOUGHT
- I** MAKE NEW FRIENDS



LONGLEAT  
SAFARI  
&  
ADVENTURE PARK

*Have you ever wanted to go on a safari and see animals in the wild? Well, now you can and you don't even have to go to Africa! Come to the Longleat Safari & Adventure Park in the UK and get ready for the wildlife adventure of a lifetime!*

**1** You can start your tour by driving through the safari adventure park.

Here you can see many wild animals such as giraffes, tigers, zebras and rhinos that roam free around this wilderness. So, remember when driving through the park to mind the zebras crossing and give the rhinos the right of way!

**2** Next, try a jungle cruise on a safari boat. Look out for sea lions swimming alongside the boat looking for snacks. Be ready to get wet; at feeding time the sea lions leap out of the water to catch their food and then land with a splash!

**3** Then, you can visit Deer Valley where you can feed a herd of friendly deer. It is surprising how the deer take food straight from your hand!

**4** The brave at heart can take a trip to the creepy Bat Cave where you can see a colony of bats. Here you can hear the noises they make with their tongues and learn fascinating facts about these tiny animals.

**5** For the kids, there is the Adventure Castle. Young adventurers can spend hours exploring this medieval fortress and playground by climbing bridges and crawling through tunnels.

**6** Another popular attraction is the Longleat Hedge Maze. Here you have to figure out how to get through a hedge maze that is 1¾ miles long! There are so many twists and turns that you are bound to get lost and have loads of fun along the way!

**7** The park has also got special ranger shows where you can have a hands-on experience with two, four and eight-legged friends that are waiting to meet you! You might get the chance to hold a snake, a tarantula or even a guinea pig and see what they are like up close.

**8** Before you leave, don't forget to take a look inside the Longleat House. Here, you can see priceless antiques, paintings and furniture that date back to the 16th century! It's a must see!




## Everyday English

**F** Read the dialogue and fill in the missing phrases.

- That's £15, please
- Have a nice day
- I'd like a ticket to Manchester, please
- When do you want to go
- Single or return

A: Hello. Can I help you?  
 B: **1)** .....  
 A: Sure. **2)** .....?  
 B: Single, please.  
 A: **3)** .....?  
 B: I'd like to take the 10 am bus.  
 A: OK. **4)** .....  
 B: Here you are.  
 A: Thank you. **5)** .....  
 B: Thanks, you too.

## Listening

**G**  You will hear two people talking about a sports centre. Listen and mark the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false).

- 1 The sports centre is next to the train station.
- 2 Nancy plays volleyball for the school team.
- 3 You can skate at the sports centre.
- 4 Ian can swim very well.
- 5 The sports centre accepts all levels of players.

True	False

## Writing

**H** Read the extract below and write an email to James giving him advice (80 words).

Include:

- opening remarks and express sympathy (I'm sorry to hear ...)
- advice & expected results (Why don't you ...? This way ...)
- closing remarks (I really hope ...)

Dear .....,  
 My brother uses my computer all the time to chat with his friends. I never get a chance to use it. What should I do?  
 James

## Vocabulary

### A Choose the correct item.

- 1 Don't forget to get a ..... of ice cream.  
A pot    B tub    C carton    D tin
- 2 You can find cola in the ..... aisle.  
A dessert    B frozen    C drinks    D dairy
- 3 Can I ..... the bill now, please?  
A order    B grab    C check    D pay
- 4 I like ..... eggs for breakfast.  
A baked    C scrambled  
B thick    D creamy
- 5 The brain controls our ..... system.  
A muscle    C blood  
B bones    D nervous
- 6 Can you ..... these onions, please?  
A chop    B beat    C melt    D pour
- 7 There is a lot of calcium in ..... products.  
A dessert    B dairy    C vegetable    D frozen
- 8 The restaurant ..... Asian food.  
A shows    B orders    C serves    D gives
- 9 Elaine's favourite fruit is .....  
A cabbage    C eggs  
B cherries    D lemonade
- 10 The chicken comes with a ..... order of rice.  
A fast    B cold    C side    D top

### B Circle the correct item.

- 1 Can I **help** / **show** you to your table?
- 2 Andrew lets his imagination **act** / **run** wild when he cooks.
- 3 This sauce is very **spicy** / **sweet** with lots of red peppers.
- 4 Can I see the **bill** / **menu**, please?
- 5 Many teenagers eat at **quick** / **fast** food restaurants.

## Grammar

### C Choose the correct item.

- 1 This soup is ..... salty.  
A enough    B too    C much
- 2 There aren't ..... eggs in the fridge.  
A any    B some    C much
- 3 How ..... eggs does she need?  
A many    B any    C much
- 4 There is ..... sugar in the cake.  
A no    B any    C few
- 5 There isn't ..... milk in my coffee.  
A too    B few    C enough
- 6 Can I have ..... juice please?  
A a few    B some    C any
- 7 I eat ..... banana every morning.  
A some    B a few    C a
- 8 Are there ..... tomatoes in the sauce?  
A some    B any    C a
- 9 Dave eats ..... junk food.  
A too many    B many    C too much
- 10 There is ..... ice cream for dessert.  
A any    B a lot of    C few

### D Put the verbs in brackets into the (to) infinitive or -ing form.

- 1 Would you like ..... (order) chicken or fish?
- 2 You shouldn't ..... (drink) so many fizzy drinks.
- 3 I can't help ..... (eat) chocolate; it's my favourite sweet.
- 4 I'm going to the market ..... (buy) some fresh vegetables.
- 5 Try ..... (mix) the chocolate with butter for a thicker sauce.

## Reading

**E** Read the text. In each question choose the right answer A, B, C or D.

- The restaurant is special because
  - it resembles a place in Mexico.
  - it fits over 1000 people.
  - it is in a small Mexican village.
  - it has a shopping centre inside.
- Many visitors come to watch
  - the waterfalls.
  - the palm trees.
  - the cliff divers.
  - the jail.
- At the tables, customers can
  - play a musical instrument.
  - watch entertainers.
  - take part in a performance.
  - learn a Mexican dance.
- After dinner customers can
  - get a free photograph.
  - find a fortune.
  - explore a spooky cave.
  - learn to do magic tricks.
- At Casa Bonita the food is
  - spicy.
  - cheap.
  - expensive.
  - tasty.
- The text is typical of
  - an adventure book.
  - a guidebook.
  - a geography book.
  - a tourist magazine.



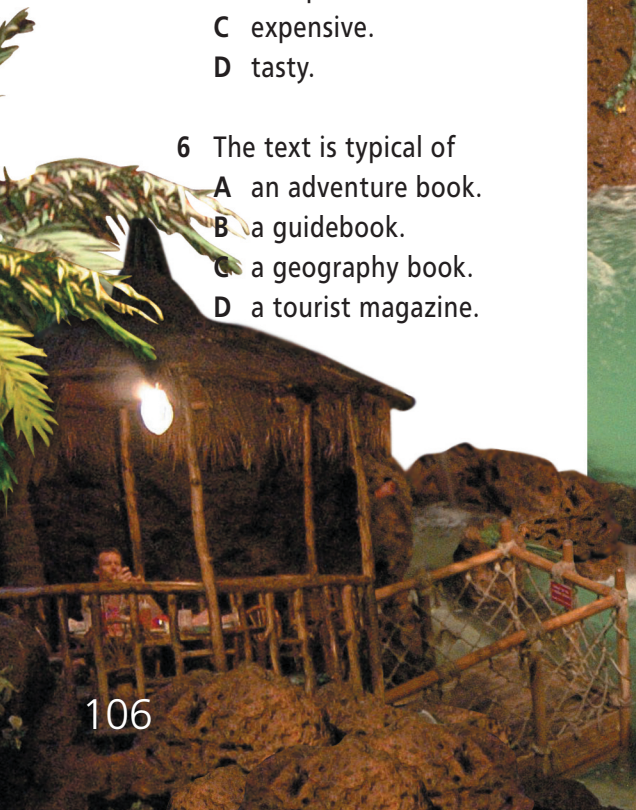
What's it like to dine in a Mexican village at night surrounded by waterfalls? Well, come to Casa Bonita restaurant in Colorado, USA and find out! The restaurant is in the corner of a shopping centre in Denver, Colorado. It claims to be the largest restaurant in America and 1,100 customers can eat there. But its large seating capacity is not what makes the restaurant unique. The inside of the restaurant looks like a Mexican village at night surrounded by waterfalls, palm trees and huts!

This is definitely the most entertaining place in town and people come from all over to see the cliff divers jumping from the waterfalls into the pools below. And that's not all! Strolling musicians, Mexican dancers and flame jugglers visit the tables and entertain customers while they eat.

But the real fun begins after dinner. Casa Bonita has some themed rooms to explore including a jail, a haunted walk-through cave, a mine and a treasure room with a special treat for the little ones. Sounds exciting? Well, the entertainment doesn't end there! Casa Bonita has also got magic shows for the whole family to enjoy and a photographer available to capture the special moments at a small cost. There is also a gift shop to buy souvenirs.

So, what's the food like? It is delicious and there are many great Mexican dishes to choose from including fajitas, salads, tacos and enchiladas. The menu also includes an all-you-can-eat meal option. The prices are reasonable and customers can expect to spend between \$10 and \$15 per dish. The service is excellent and the waiters are very friendly.

With so many attractions to see, an evening out at Casa Bonita offers more fun than most restaurants and it's definitely a place worth visiting!



## Everyday English

### F Choose the correct response.

- 1 A: Are you ready to order?  
B: a Yes, we are.  
b That's good.
- 2 A: Can I have an omelette, please?  
B: a Sure.  
b That's correct.
- 3 A: What about you?  
B: a Thank you.  
b I'd like a salad.
- 4 A: Would you like any side orders?  
B: a Yes, chips, please.  
b They're nice.
- 5 A: What would you like to drink?  
B: a Not really.  
b A glass of lemonade, please.
- 6 A: So that's an omelette and a salad.  
B: a OK.  
b That's right.

## Listening

### G You will hear two people talking about eating out. Listen and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

- 1 Jenny doesn't like ethnic cuisine.
- 2 Alex hasn't got enough money to eat at the Chinese restaurant.
- 3 Jenny's favourite dish is fish and chips.
- 4 Jenny can't remember the name of the fish restaurant.
- 5 Alex and Jenny often go to the fish restaurant.

	True	False
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

## Writing

### H Write a short email to your friend about a dish from a foreign country that you like. (80 words). Include:

- opening remarks
- name of dish
- ingredients
- how you make it
- how you serve it
- closing remarks

## Vocabulary

### A Choose the correct item.

- James Watt was the ..... of the modern steam engine.  
A composer                      C inventor  
B architect                      D engineer
- The pilgrims ..... crops such as corn.  
A hunted    B created    C made    D grew
- Captain Cook ..... sail across the Pacific in 1768.  
A travelled    B went    C set    D put
- Americans celebrate Thanksgiving with a big .....  
A harvest    B crop    C hunt    D feast
- Alexander the Great ..... many countries in battle.  
A conquered    B explored    C invented    D won
- Columbus was looking for a new trade ..... to Asia.  
A route    B trip    C journey    D road
- The Roman ..... expanded into most of Europe in 117 AD.  
A legend                      C world  
B Empire                      D land
- Genghis Khan ..... a place in history with his famous battles.  
A unlocked    B found    C won    D lead
- Leonardo da Vinci was a very ..... artist.  
A curious                      C perfect  
B brave                      D talented
- The pilgrims ..... in America.  
A discovered                      C explored  
B settled                      D conquered

### B Circle the correct item.

- Tourists can watch a **re-enactment** / **creation** of the battle.
- Leonardo da Vinci's sketches of maps are very **accurate** / **real**.
- Actors dress up in **popular** / **traditional** clothing from the colonial period at the museum.
- They fought hard to **survive** / **win** the battle.
- The architect **designed** / **invented** the buildings.

## Grammar

### C Complete the sentences with the past *simple* or the *past continuous* of the verbs in the brackets.

- The pilgrims ..... (sail) from England to North America in 1620.
- The scientist ..... (perform) an experiment at 2 o'clock yesterday afternoon.
- How ..... (the thief/break into) the museum?
- The teenager ..... (vandalise) a statue when the police ..... (catch) him.
- Henry ..... (take) a picture of the exhibits when the guard ..... (yell) at him.
- Alexander Bell ..... (not/invent) electricity.
- Tom ..... (sketch) a drawing while Andy ..... (paint) a portrait.
- Alexander the Great ..... (lead) his army into many battles.
- ..... (Ken/go) to the art exhibition yesterday?
- The sun ..... (shine) and the birds ..... (sing).

### D Circle the correct answer.

- ..... was Julius Caesar?  
A Which                      B Who                      C How
- ..... emperor defeated the Persians?  
A Who                      B Where                      C Which
- ..... did Tutankhamun rule Egypt?  
A How long                      B What                      C Where
- ..... did Cleopatra die?  
A When                      B Which                      C How long
- ..... did Marco Polo live?  
A Which                      B Where                      C Who



**Reading**

**E** Read the article about Florence Nightingale. Match the paragraphs (1-8) with their correct headings (A-I). One heading does not match.

- A A SPLENDID PRIZE
- B A NEW CAREER
- C VICTORIOUS IN BATTLE
- D UNPOPULAR LADIES
- E LET THERE BE LIGHT
- F BIG IMPROVEMENTS
- G EDUCATION ABROAD
- H AN UNHEALTHY ENVIRONMENT
- I FAMILY PROBLEMS

# A Woman and her Legend

Florence Nightingale is famous for her incredible nursing skills. Here's the story of a remarkable woman ....

**1** Florence was born on 12th May, 1820. She was the daughter of a wealthy family in England. Florence's family wanted her to get married and become a part of high society. Florence, however, rebelled against her expected role of becoming a devoted wife.

**2** Florence had other plans. She wanted to become a nurse. Her parents weren't happy with her decision because they thought that nursing was a profession for the working class. Finally, in 1851, her father gave her permission to go to a hospital in Germany to train.

**3** In 1853, Florence finished her nursing training and she returned to London. She became a superintendent at a hospital for disabled women.

**4** In 1854, Florence went to Turkey with 38 nurses from England to help the wounded British soldiers in the Crimean War. She found the conditions at the hospital to be appalling. There were wounded soldiers sleeping in dirty rooms without any blankets or proper food. Diseases like cholera were spreading among the wounded and more soldiers were dying from these diseases than from their injuries.

**5** When Florence arrived at the hospital many doctors disapproved of her views about the need to reform military hospitals and made her and the other nurses feel unwelcome. However, after a large battle that brought in many injured soldiers to the hospital the doctors realised that they needed the nurses' help.

**6** Florence and the nurses immediately changed the conditions in the hospital. First, they cleaned the hospital and stopped the spread of serious diseases. Then, they took care of the wounded. The death rate among the soldiers dropped dramatically.

**7** Florence became known as 'the lady with the lamp' because she carried a kerosene lamp with her as she walked the halls of the hospital at night to check on the wounded. She became a true hero to the soldiers and to people back home in England.

**8** When Florence returned to England, she opened the Florence Nightingale Training School for Nurses. She became known as the founder of modern nursing and in 1883, Queen Victoria awarded Florence the Royal Red Cross.



## Everyday English

**F** Read the dialogue and fill in the missing phrases.

- That sounds interesting
- Did you have a good time
- How was your weekend
- I didn't do anything special
- What about you

A: Hi Allan. **1)** .....?  
 B: It was great, thanks. I went to the new art gallery in town.  
 A: I'd really like to go there. **2)** .....?  
 B: Yes, it was fantastic. We saw some beautiful paintings.  
 A: **3)** .....?  
 B: It was. **4)** .....?  
 Did you have a good weekend?  
 A: **5)** ..... I went to my friend's house and we played video games.

## Listening

**G** Listen to an interview with a historian talking about Alexander the Great. For each question (1-5) choose the best answer (A, B or C).

- According to Mr Webber, what made Alexander great?
  - He defeated Julius Caesar.
  - He conquered many places in a short period of time.
  - He was such a young and successful king.
- Why didn't Alexander take his army into China?
  - The King of Macedonia stopped him.
  - He expanded into India instead.
  - He died before he got a chance.
- How did Alexander die?
  - He died in battle.
  - No one knows for certain.
  - He died from a fever caused by poisoning.
- Alexander was
  - a powerful military commander.
  - a successful trader.
  - a philosopher.
- Alexander's goal as king was
  - to spread the teachings of Aristotle.
  - to spread Greek culture and language.
  - to spread classical Greek teachings.

## Writing

**H** Use the fact file below to write a biography about the famous Scottish poet and Robert Burns (100 words). Mention:

- who he was and where/when he was born,
- describe his early years,
- describe his later years,
- say when/where he died.

### FACT FILE

**Name:** Robert Burns

**When/Where born:** 25th January, 1759/Alloway Scotland

**Early years:** eldest of 7 children in poor family; worked on family farm; was its main worker by the age of 15

**Later years:** published first collection of poems, *Poems, Chiefly in the Scottish Dialect*, in 1784, moved to Edinburgh; there worked with James Johnson, wrote collection of songs, *The Scots Musical Museum*; published last major work, *Tam O'Shanter*, 1791

**When/Where died:** 21th July 1796; only 37 years old

## Vocabulary

### A Choose the correct word.

- Yellowstone National Park ..... many tourists every year.  
A enjoys                      C shares  
B attracts                    D encourages
- The beach was very ..... with people.  
A small                      C awful  
B crowded                    D bad
- When the geyser ....., it sends water into the air.  
A stretches                  C erupts  
B covers                      D travels
- Tourists should always ..... the local dress code of a country.  
A support                    C care  
B treat                        D respect
- It's always important to ..... a good impression at work.  
A take                        C have  
B do                          D make
- We went on holiday and had the ..... of our lives!  
A experience                C tour  
B journey                    D time
- The giant condor is a(n) ..... species and there aren't many left in the wild.  
A historical                  C endangered  
B ancient                    D dangerous
- We'll ..... the night at a resort.  
A make                        C sleep  
B camp                        D spend
- The best part of the trip was the ..... scenery.  
A fun                         C exciting  
B dangerous                D stunning
- The building is now a ..... Heritage Site.  
A World                      C Natural  
B Diverse                    D Traditional

### B Circle the correct item.

- You can find **fresh** / **native** products at the market.
- Each of the rooms had a great **view** / **sight** of the sea.
- It's so nice and **cosy** / **peaceful** in the garden.
- Her office is in the **heart** / **middle** of the city.
- We went on a snowmobile **cruise** / **tour** of the area.

## Grammar

### C Choose the correct item.

- We ..... a dune buggy when we visit Lima.  
A will drive    B going to drive  
C are driving
- When he ..... in Peru, he will call me.  
A arrive        B will arrive    C arrives
- It's 1:00. They ..... their train!  
A miss            B are going to miss  
C are missing
- When ..... from China?  
A John return    B will John return  
C John returns
- That's a nice souvenir. I ..... it!  
A going to buy    B am buying    C will buy
- If she ..... enough money she'd go on holiday.  
A has              B had            C would have
- We ..... go scuba diving this afternoon.  
A definitely    B may            C probably
- If I go to Paris, I ..... the Eiffel Tower.  
A visit            B will visit    C would visit
- ..... River Thames is in London.  
A A                B The            C -
- If you ..... ice in water, it floats.  
A will drop    B would drop    C drop
- Andy will ..... come sightseeing with us.  
A might        B could        C definitely
- They went to a restaurant ..... serves seafood dishes.  
A where        B which        C whose
- I met a woman ..... is a sculptor.  
A which        B whose        C who
- We went on ..... tour of the island yesterday.  
A the            B an            C a
- A museum is a place ..... you can see lots of statues.  
A which        B who            C where

# A Land of Ice and Fire

Are you interested in exploring nature? How does hiking through giant glaciers, swimming in hot springs and going horse riding sound? If that sounds exciting, then come to Iceland for your next holiday and visit the Vatnajökull National Park.

The easiest way to see the glaciers of Vatnajökull is to take a tour with an expert guide who will teach you all about the ice formations. One of the most popular tours is visiting the Falljökull glacier. Before the tour starts, visitors learn how to use special equipment, such as an ice axe. Then, the hike across the ice begins. Visitors find the shapes of the glacial ice amazing. Often, these natural forms look like wonderful glass sculptures. From the peak of the glacier the view of the surrounding area is spectacular. Some of the more adventurous visitors can also try ice climbing on the glacier.

Another popular attraction is the park's many hot springs. One of the most impressive places to visit is Viti, a lake inside a volcanic crater. It's perfect for swimming because it has an average temperature of 30°C. But in spring the temperature drops when the ice around the crater melts into the lake.

There are also plenty of activities for animal lovers. The North East of the park is home to many beautiful reindeer. One of the best ways to see them is by taking a horse ride across the park. The Jökulsárlón Lagoon is also a great place to see wildlife. Visitors can take a boat ride across the lagoon's calm blue waters and watch arctic birds flying overhead and playful seals swimming after fish. The lagoon is one of the most famous places in Iceland, so it's a great place to snap some photos to show your friends back home.

If you come to the park in winter, there's one last attraction you can't miss – the Northern Lights. The best way to see them is on an evening snowmobile trip across a glacier. You can watch the colourful lights dance across the dark sky! It's the greatest natural show on Earth!

So, next time you are planning a holiday, why not visit the natural wonders of Vatnajökull? It's an experience you won't forget.

## Reading

**D** Read the text. In each question choose the right answer A, B, C or D.


- The writer recommends the park to
  - nature lovers.
  - hikers.
  - swimmers.
  - horse riders.
- A popular activity is
  - hiking across a glacier.
  - visiting a sculpture exhibition.
  - climbing a mountain.
  - learning how to use an ice axe.
- The temperature in Viti
  - is always 30°C.
  - is too hot to swim.
  - changes.
  - is freezing cold.
- On a horse ride you can see
  - seals.
  - fish.
  - birds.
  - reindeer.
- At the lagoon visitors should
  - swim.
  - take pictures.
  - go fishing.
  - play with the seals.
- A special winter activity is
  - driving a snowmobile.
  - going to the theatre.
  - driving across a glacier.
  - watching the night sky.

## Everyday English

**E** Choose the correct response.

- 1 A: Good morning. How can I help you?  
B: a I'm planning to visit the gallery.  
b I'm calling for some information.
- 2 A: What are the opening hours today?  
B: a Seven days a week.  
b From 8 am to 6 pm.
- 3 A: How do I drive there?  
B: a Take the number 78 bus.  
b Go on the motorway.
- 4 A: Can I help you with anything else?  
B: a No, that's all.  
b Thank you.
- 5 A: The M62, right?  
B: a That's good.  
b Yes, that's it.
- 6 A: How much does it cost?  
B: a It's 8 am.  
b It's £8.

## Listening

**F**  You are going to hear five people talking about holidays. Match the speakers (1-5) to the statements (A-F). There is one extra statement that does not match.

- A The speaker enjoys exploring ancient monuments.
- B The speaker has lots of pictures from their holiday.
- C The speaker's holiday was stressful.
- D The speaker goes on holiday to relax.
- E The speaker loves nature.
- F The speaker likes active holidays.

1	2	3	4	5

## Writing

**G** Imagine that you are planning a summer holiday at your summer house near a seaside resort. Write an email and invite your English pen-friend to come with you (100 words). Mention:

- when you are going to go
- who else will be there
- what outdoor activities you will do there
- what clothes your friend will need to bring

## Vocabulary

### A Choose the correct word.

- The rescue ..... has begun searching for survivors.  
A campaign                      C project  
B team                              D camp
- The county ..... from floods every year.  
A rebuilds                      C suffers  
B challenges                      D destroys
- Ocean ..... move pollution around in the water.  
A slopes                      C surfaces  
B currents                      D floods
- The scientists monitor the animals in their natural .....  
A house                      C nest  
B location                      D habitat
- Sea turtles ..... their eggs on sandy beaches.  
A lay                      C record  
B monitor                      D observe
- The charity ..... money to help the poor.  
A supports                      C raises  
B achieves                      D issues
- The city has warned people not to swim in the ..... lake.  
A affected                      C polluted  
B injured                      D endangered
- They pulled out many survivors from the .....  
A rubble                      C village  
B forest                      D habitat
- They often ..... donations to charities.  
A do                      C make  
B supply                      D record
- All the plants are dying because of the .....  
A earthquake                      C hurricane  
B tornado                      D drought

### B Circle the correct item.

- The girl fell and was in a lot of physical **pain / ache**.
- The athlete has set a new world **champ / record**.
- The boy walked around barefoot and had **upset / sore** feet.
- They **raised / put up** posters for the charity event.
- The **tsunami / hurricane** swept some houses out to sea.

## Grammar

### C Circle the correct item.

- Several buildings ..... during the earthquake last week.  
A have collapsed                      B collapsed  
C have been collapsing
- It hasn't rained ..... three weeks.  
A yet                      B for                      C since
- John ..... as a rescue worker since 2009.  
A has been working                      B was working  
C worked
- Frank ..... back from Pakistan.  
A has just come                      B have just come  
C just come
- James has ..... volunteered for a charity.  
A ever                      B never                      C yet
- Andy was happy because he ..... an award.  
A has won                      B had won                      C have won
- If he ..... the news, he would have heard about the tornado.  
A watched                      B had watched  
C watches
- I wish I ..... some money to help the homeless.  
A have                      B had                      C had had
- Tom isn't here. He ..... to the beach.  
A had gone                      B has been going  
C has gone
- The children ..... lots of exotic animals at the zoo yesterday.  
A have seen                      B saw                      C had seen
- They ..... their tickets before they went to the airport.  
A have already bought                      C already bought  
B had already bought
- Have you ever..... to Australia?  
A go                      B gone                      C been
- If he had known about the charity event he ..... it.  
A would have attended                      B will attend  
C would attend
- Sally had left ..... we started collecting donations.  
A before                      B after                      C already
- She ..... tennis well before she broke her arm.  
A could play                      B play                      C has played

Reading

D Read the text and mark the sentences *T* (true) or *F* (false).

# Save our Species!

Have you ever heard of the WWF? Well, the WWF stands for the World Wide Fund for Nature and it is a charity that protects wildlife around the world. A small group of people founded the charity in 1961. They chose a black and white panda as its logo. The idea for the logo came from a panda bear called Chi Chi which had arrived at the London zoo at the time. Thousands of people went to see this rare animal and Chi Chi inspired many of them to learn more about animals in danger. She was the perfect symbol for the new charity. Fifty years later the WWF still has its famous logo and has become one of the biggest wildlife charities in the world. It has nearly 500 million members and operates in over 100 countries. The WWF still works hard to protect some of the world's rarest animals; jaguars, gorillas, turtles and pandas are just a few examples!

One of the ways people can help to protect endangered species through the WWF is by adopting an animal. There are over a hundred different species to adopt, including tigers, butterflies, bears and birds. People can choose the animal they want to adopt and then make a donation. In return the WWF will send them photographs, information and an adoption certificate. It's a great way to learn more about animals. The WWF will also send them a special bag with a cuddly toy replica of the adopted animal. Friends and family can also purchase a cuddly toy animal or they can adopt an animal for someone as a gift. If you'd like to learn more about the WWF, check out their website at [www.wwf.org](http://www.wwf.org).

- 1 The London zoo started the WWF. ....
- 2 After visiting Chi Chi, people became more interested in endangered species. ....
- 3 After 50 years, WWF changed its logo. ....
- 4 The WWF works around the world. ....
- 5 There are four types of animals to adopt. ....
- 6 Adopting an animal is free. ....
- 7 A WWF adoption is a good present for a friend. ....




## Everyday English

**E** Choose the correct response.

- 1 A: What are you doing?  
B: **a** That's not a problem.  
**b** I'm collecting donations.
- 2 A: Can I give you a hand?  
B: **a** Actually, I'm finished.  
**b** I'm free this afternoon.
- 3 A: What time?  
B: **a** Tomorrow.  
**b** At 5 o'clock.
- 4 A: Around 4 pm would be great.  
B: **a** See you then.  
**b** Thanks.
- 5 A: Would you mind helping me with that?  
B: **a** Of course not.  
**b** That's wonderful.
- 6 A: Can you put up these posters?  
B: **a** Sure I can.  
**b** Yes, I do.

## Listening

**F**  You are going to hear five people talking about volunteering. Match the speakers (1-5) to the statements (A-F). There is one statement that does not match.

- A I'm upset about what is happening.
- B It's never too late to help.
- C People don't often remember this problem.
- D I'm confident about achieving my goal.
- E I never expected such a terrible situation.
- F I want others to get involved.

Speaker 1	
Speaker 2	
Speaker 3	
Speaker 4	
Speaker 5	

## Writing

**G** Imagine you are spending the summer at an eco-camp. Write an email to your English pen-friend describing the experience (100-150 words). Mention:

- where you are
- what activities you have done so far
- what your thoughts and feelings are



## Vocabulary

### A Choose the correct word.

- The ..... of my trip was visiting the castle.  
A element                      C attraction  
B background                D highlight
- Several dinosaur ..... were recently discovered.  
A icicles                        C murals  
B fossils                         D statues
- The emperor rode an ivory ..... pulled by horses.  
A fortress                      C pit  
B tomb                          D chariot
- You can buy eye drops at the ..... .  
A stationer's                 C baker's  
B confectioner's            D chemist's
- Archaeologists found ancient statues when they ..... the area.  
A revealed                      C dug  
B excavated                  D buried
- The moonlight ..... on the river.  
A glided                         C shimmered  
B steered                        D posed
- The artist used small ..... or tiny dots to create the picture.  
A touches                        C expressions  
B brushstrokes              D features
- The soldiers had a(n) ..... of weapons.  
A battle                         C power  
B guard                         D armoury
- He's not only a good singer, but also ..... his own music.  
A composes                    C portrays  
B reflects                        D emerges
- We had some ..... Chinese food last night.  
A elaborate                    C elegant  
B authentic                      D exclusive

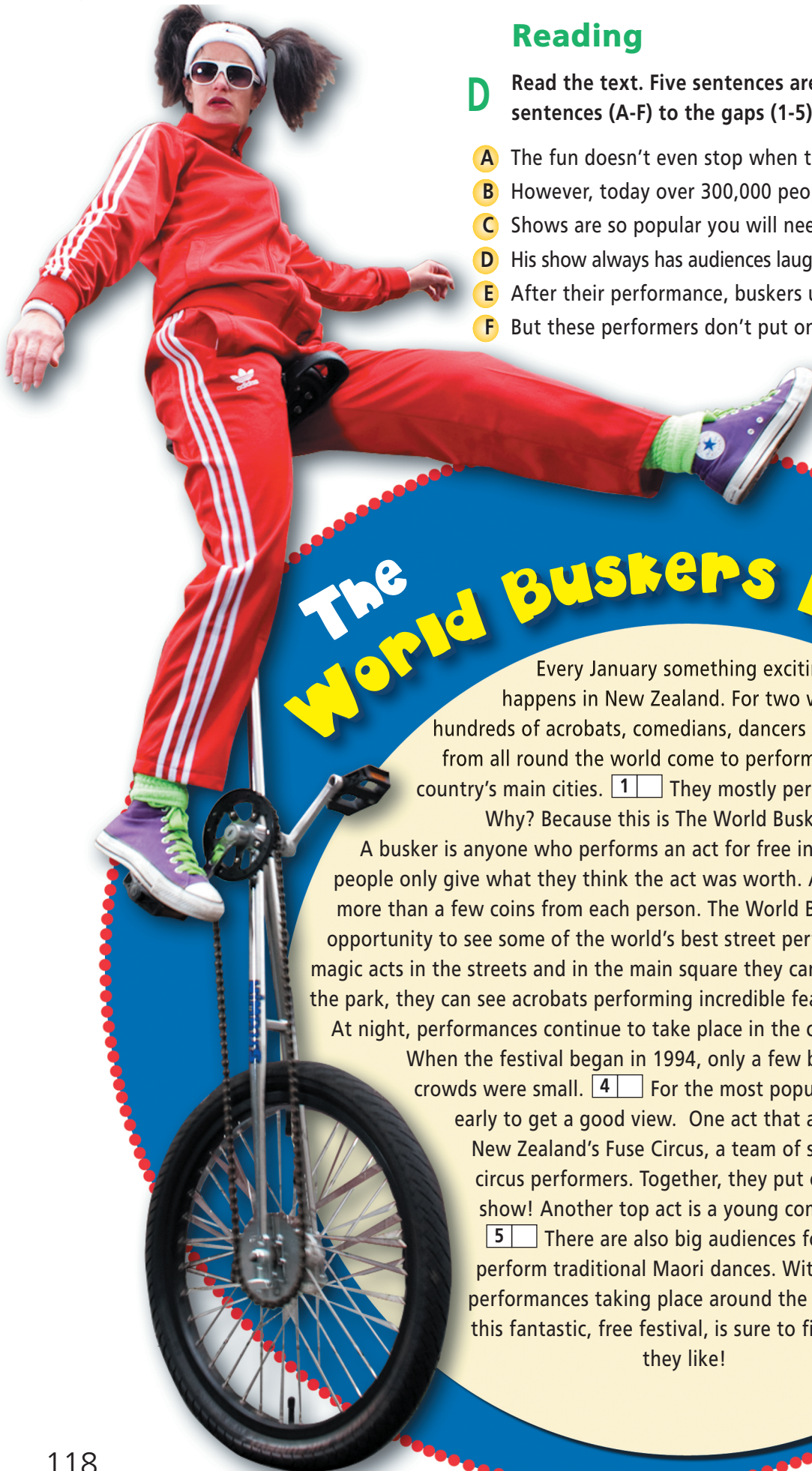
### B Circle the correct item.

- The ice instruments are stored in a **deep** / **heavy** freeze.
- The tomb remained **authentic** / **untouched** for thousands of years.
- The artist has a **talented** / **unique** way of painting on rocks.
- The ruins are in a burial **reserve** / **ground**.
- The artist pays a lot of attention to **convention** / **detail**.

## Grammar

### C Choose the correct item.

- Paul said he ..... to the museum tomorrow.  
A goes                         B will go                    C would go
- Some fossils ..... by archaeologists.  
A found                        B were found              C had found
- The statues are covered ..... clay.  
A by                             B over                        C with
- Maria ..... if we went to the museum.  
A asked                        B said                        C told
- The palace is over there, .....?  
A is it                          B doesn't it                C isn't it
- The musical instruments ..... from ice.  
A made                         B are made                 C had made
- Kevin said he ..... the painting before.  
A sees                          B seeing                    C had seen
- She took the pictures ..... .  
A herself                        B themselves                C yourself
- The teacher said ..... talk during the concert.  
A don't                         B not to                      C no
- The painting ..... by Dali.  
A is created                    B has been created  
C was created
- She ..... whether we wanted to go to the music festival.  
A told                          B asked                      C said
- They went to the dinosaur park, .....?  
A did they                      B didn't they                C have they
- Stella said she really ..... the ancient ruins.  
A likes                         B would like                C liked
- The picture was taken ..... a professional photographer.  
A by                             B with                        C from
- The painting ..... tomorrow at the gallery.  
A are displayed              B will be displayed  
C will display



## Reading

**D** Read the text. Five sentences are missing. Match the sentences (A-F) to the gaps (1-5). There is one extra sentence.

- A** The fun doesn't even stop when the sun goes down.
- B** However, today over 300,000 people watch the performances.
- C** Shows are so popular you will need to book tickets in advance.
- D** His show always has audiences laughing out loud.
- E** After their performance, buskers usually ask for donations.
- F** But these performers don't put on shows on stages or in tents.

# The World Buskers Festival

Every January something exciting happens in New Zealand. For two weeks, hundreds of acrobats, comedians, dancers and musicians from all round the world come to perform in one of the country's main cities. **1** They mostly perform in the streets.

Why? Because this is The World Buskers Festival.

A busker is anyone who performs an act for free in the street. **2** But people only give what they think the act was worth. And buskers don't expect more than a few coins from each person. The World Buskers Festival is a great opportunity to see some of the world's best street performers. Visitors can watch magic acts in the streets and in the main square they can laugh at top comedy acts. In the park, they can see acrobats performing incredible feats high up in the trees! **3**

At night, performances continue to take place in the city's art galleries and theatres. When the festival began in 1994, only a few buskers came to the city, and crowds were small. **4**

For the most popular acts, visitors need to arrive early to get a good view. One act that always draws a big crowd is New Zealand's Fuse Circus, a team of some of the country's best circus performers. Together, they put on an incredible acrobatic show! Another top act is a young comedian called Sam Wills.

**5** There are also big audiences for Maui, a group who perform traditional Maori dances. With over 500 different performances taking place around the city, any visitor to this fantastic, free festival, is sure to find something they like!

## Everyday English

### E Choose the correct response.

- 1 A: How can I help you?  
B: a That's 200 grams.  
b I'd like to post this parcel.
- 2 A: Could you put it on the scales?  
B: a That's great.  
b Certainly.
- 3 A: How do you want to send it?  
B: a By airmail.  
b Envelope.
- 4 A: That's £3.28 then, please.  
B: a You're welcome.  
b Here you are.
- 5 A: Shall I write that it's a gift?  
B: a That's fine.      b Oh, right.
- 6 A: What are the choices?  
B: a Airmail and registered post.  
b Postmark.

## Listening

### F Listen to a radio programme talking about a tourist attraction. For each question (1-5) choose the best answer (A, B, or C).

- 1 London bridge is located in  
A Colorado.    B England.    C Arizona.
- 2 Julie Sykes is a  
A historian.    B tourist office employee.  
C tour guide.
- 3 John Rennie's London Bridge was built in  
A 1209.      B 1831.      C 1896.
- 4 Robert McCulloch bought London Bridge because  
A he wanted to attract tourists to Lake Havasu.  
B he wanted to use it to connect the city to an island on the lake.  
C he wanted to add it to his old stone collection.
- 5 According to Julie Sykes, the highlight of London Bridge is  
A it's the world's largest antique.  
B it has great shops and restaurants.  
C it's a mixture of two places.

## Writing

### G Write an email to your pen-friend in England about a famous tourist attraction in your country (80-100 words). Mention:

- the name and location of the place
- what tourists can see and do there
- what your feelings and thoughts are about it