

- 7 K eats
- 8 A are you always calling
- 9 G are flying
- 10 E isn't working
- 11 H live
- 12 J passes/shoots

- 2 2 will never                      5 don't usually
- 3 are often                        6 Mary always record
- 4 sometimes thinks

- 3 1 rains, flood
- 2 Do you ever watch, 'm taking part
- 3 does Liam live, is spending
- 4 Are the authorities still looking, don't know, am watching
- 5 is Sally constantly complaining, thinks
- 6 Do you always go, am thinking
- 7 are you doing, am packing

- 4 2 are falling    6 see                      10 are grabbing
- 3 don't believe 7 are running    11 are throwing
- 4 am looking    8 are collecting 12 am going
- 5 occurs            9 seem

- 5 2 Do your friends enjoy (Yes, they do./No, they don't.)
- 3 Is your teacher letting (Yes, she is./No, she isn't.)
- 4 Does it hurt (Yes, it does.)
- 5 Are you reading (Yes, I am./No, I'm not.)
- 6 Do you think (Yes, I do./No, I don't.)

- 6 2 C    3 G    4 B    5 D    6 A    7 F

- 7 1 was reading, came
- 2 did you sprain, fell off
- 3 did you do, grabbed, drove
- 4 weren't sleeping, called, were watching

- 8 2 was driving                      7 Were you working
- 3 heard                              8 didn't get
- 4 collapsed                        9 was trying
- 5 happened                        10 was
- 6 did the mine collapse

- 9 2 He didn't use to/wouldn't travel abroad.
- 3 He didn't use to/wouldn't go windsurfing.
- 4 He used to live in a flat.
- 5 He didn't use to have a car.
- 6 He used to/would ride a bike.

We can use *would* to describe past habits not states.

**Grammar Bank 1**

- 1 2 L jumps/saves
- 3 I is growing
- 4 B erupts/flows
- 5 D is bleeding
- 6 C does Sportsline start?

**10 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 explained our mistakes to us.
- 3 I was preparing breakfast.
- 4 bought some Christmas presents.
- 5 enjoy visiting my great aunt Mary every Sunday.

**WORKBOOK KEY**

- 11 1 have been looking  
2 Have you seen, haven't had  
3 has forced, haven't heard  
4 have been trying, have been running

- 12 2 have been to                      5 has gone to  
3 have gone                          6 have, been  
4 has been in

- 13 1 had, headed  
2 has just emailed, took  
3 have left, saw  
4 Has Liam gone, haven't spoken  
5 did the earthquake last, have been  
6 haven't seen, put, left  
7 took, have already visited.

- 14 2 worked                              8 made  
3 took                                    9 have shot  
4 photographed                      10 haven't had  
5 came about                          11 has been asking  
6 erupted                                12 has brought  
7 witnessed

**15 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 A: Have you ever watched a talent show?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: When did you watch it?  
B: Last Saturday night.
- 3 A: Have you ever travelled abroad?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: Where did you go?  
B: I went to Italy.
- 4 A: Have you ever tasted something strange?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: What was it?  
B: It was pizza with pineapple.
- 5 A: Have you ever asked a celebrity for an autograph?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: Who was it?  
B: It was Madonna.
- 6 A: Have you ever burnt yourself?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: How did it happen?  
B: While I was baking a cake the other day.
- 7 A: Have you ever argued with your best friend?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: Why did you argue?  
B: Because he took my bike without asking first.
- 8 A: Have you ever cooked for someone else?  
B: Yes, I have.  
A: What did you cook?  
B: A delicious roast beef meal.

- 16 2 had been lying                      4 had grown  
3 had been ringing                    5 had evacuated

- 17 1 had been hiking  
2 Did you have, (had) left, got  
3 didn't show up, didn't get  
4 Did Ben and Jerry finally settle, had been arguing, happened

- 18 2 several                              4 number  
3 much                                  5 a little

- 19 2 all    3 either    4 no    5 Each    6 whole

- 20 2 This soap opera is not only boring but also has a predictable plot.  
3 Neither Ian nor Tom had ever seen a tornado before.  
4 Each of the students presented their project in class.  
5 Both ball lightning and fire tornadoes are very rare phenomena.

**Grammar Bank 2**

- 1 2 B                              4 H                              6 C                              8 G  
3 D                              5 E                              7 F

- 2 2 're going to knock                      5 won't be  
3 will be                                      6 am going to buy  
4 leaves
- 3 2 'll be running                              4 'll be having  
3 'll be taking                                  5 'll be using
- 4 2 'll have                                      4 'm going/'m going to go  
3 start    5 will be getting
- 5 2 're going to spend                          6 'll come back  
3 'll be    7 are you leaving  
4 're going to do                                  8 'll be flying  
5 's going to be                                  9 'll see
- 6 2 People will do all their shopping online.  
3 People won't use fossil fuels.  
4 People will wear spray-on clothes.  
5 Voice-activated computers will help run our houses.  
6 People won't pay for things in cash.
- 7 1 Are you going to meet your friend at the mall?  
Yes, I am./No, I'm not.  
2 What are you doing at the weekend? Suggested answer: I'm going to visit friends.  
3 Will you be working this time tomorrow? Yes, I will./No, I won't.

8	Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
	cheap	cheaper	the cheapest
	<b>expensive</b>	<b>more expensive</b>	<b>the most expensive</b>
	<b>good</b>	<b>better</b>	<b>the best</b>
	<b>little</b>	<b>less</b>	<b>the least</b>
	trendy	<b>trendier</b>	<b>the trendiest</b>
	stylish	<b>more stylish</b>	<b>the most stylish</b>
	<b>bad</b>	<b>worse</b>	<b>the worst</b>
	thin	<b>thinner</b>	<b>the thinnest</b>

- 9 2 later – the latest  
 3 more calmly – the most calmly  
 4 more beautifully – the most beautifully  
 5 harder – the hardest

- 10 2 hotter 4 more confident 5 interesting  
 3 smart more helpful 6 tastier

- 11 2 the 4 in 6 than 8 in  
 3 than 5 of 7 the

- 12 2 most recent 4 later 6 rudest  
 3 fastest 5 worse 7 soon

- 13 2 much 4 as 6 by far  
 3 less 5 more

- 14 a) The shopping centre is the furthest/farthest from the centre.  
 The grocer's isn't as far from the centre as the supermarket.  
 The supermarket is further/farther from the centre than the grocer's.  
 The supermarket is noisier than the grocer's.  
 The grocer's is the least noisy of all.  
 The shopping centre is the noisiest of all.  
 The supermarket isn't as quiet as the grocer's.  
 The grocer's is quieter/more quiet than the supermarket and the shopping centre.  
 The shopping centre is the least quiet of all.

**b) (Suggested Answers)**

The shopping centre sells more expensive things than the supermarket.  
 The grocer's offers friendlier service than the supermarket.  
 The shopping centre is the furthest from my house of all other shopping places.  
 The shopping centre is the largest place to shop in my town.  
 The grocer's isn't as cheap as the supermarket.  
 The shopping centre is the noisiest place to do your shopping.  
 The grocer's is less busy than the supermarket.  
 The supermarket is quieter than the shopping centre.

- 15 2 to be working 4 to have renovated  
 3 to have been having 5 to be planting

- 16 1 shopping 3 put 5 calling, to  
 2 to have made 4 help, going be having

- 17 2 C 3 B 4 C

- 18 1 a to stop (not remember)  
 b being (not recall)  
 2 a complaining (finish doing something)  
 b to get (stop temporarily in order to do something else)  
 3 a visiting (do something as an experiment)  
 b to get (attempt)  
 4 a spending (feel sorry about)  
 b to inform (be sorry to)  
 5 a to bring (not forget)  
 b visiting (recall)

- 19 2 reading 5 Learning 8 create  
 3 considering 6 to apply  
 4 get 7 to be

**20 (Suggested Answers)**

- 1 ... to become a more responsible shopper.  
 2 ... to find good bargains at the shops.  
 3 ... trying a new sport.  
 4 ... forgiving people who have lied to me.

- 21 2 will have cooked  
 3 Will Jane have finished  
 4 will have been working  
 5 will not have recovered  
 6 will have been growing  
 7 Will you have mailed  
 8 will have been selling  
 9 will have converted  
 10 will have been teaching  
 11 will have solved

- 22 2 will have been driving  
 3 will not have repaired  
 4 will have been burning  
 5 Will they have published

- 23 2 What 3 such an, so 4 How

- 24 How trendy an outfit this is!/How trendy is this outfit!  
 What a trendy outfit!  
 Isn't this outfit trendy?  
 This is such a trendy outfit!  
 He is such a professional!  
 He is so professional!  
 What a professional he is!  
 Isn't he a professional?

- 25 2 C 3 C 4 A 5 A 6 B

- 26 2 Even though I love fashion shows, I haven't been to one.  
I love fashion shows, yet I haven't been to one.
- 3 Despite having a great singing voice, Susan doesn't want a career in music.  
Susan doesn't want a career in music, even though she has a great singing voice.
- 4 In spite of having her own flower garden, she gets her flowers from the local florist.  
She has her own flower garden, but she gets her flowers from the local florist.
- 5 He always buys organically-grown vegetables, despite the fact that they are more expensive.  
He always buys organically-grown vegetables. They are more expensive, though.

**Grammar Bank 3**

- 1 2 I            4 C            6 A            8 B        10 J  
3 F            5 G            7 H            9 E

- 2 2 We may go to the music festival.  
3 You don't have to give me a lift.  
4 When I was a child, I couldn't look after an animal properly.  
5 He could get around with the use of a cane.  
6 Must I show you my identification?  
7 You mustn't drop litter in the street.  
8 Can I sit here for a moment?
- 3 2 You have to have/must have a senior citizen's card to get in free.  
3 You can't/mustn't transfer festival tickets to another name.  
4 You should/ought to get some help from the charity.  
5 Could/Can I stay at your house tonight?  
6 You shouldn't walk in the forest alone.  
7 We must/have to recycle in this town, it's a law.  
8 She was able to pitch her tent before it got to dark.

- 4 2 B            4 C            6 A            8 C  
3 C            5 C            7 B

- 5 2 continues        5 would volunteer    9 were  
3 heat            6 will escape        10 want  
4 wouldn't have    7 had refused  
collapsed        8 can contact

- 6 2 wouldn't donate    6 doesn't eat  
3 would have taken    7 would have applied  
4 would have offered    8 colonised  
5 drive

- 7 2 If Mary spoke French, she would have got the job at the school.  
3 If the hiker had found something to eat in the jungle, he wouldn't be feeling hungry now.  
4 If I knew him, I would have asked for his help.

- 5 If the children hadn't been singing and dancing at the festival all morning, they wouldn't be tired now.

**8 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 ... I would have booked tickets.  
3 ... I will drop by later.  
4 ... I would join Greenpeace.  
5 ... it would be the saxophone.  
6 ... I would make huge donations to various charities.

- 9 2 hadn't yelled            5 gave  
3 had                        6 hadn't closed  
4 hadn't dropped out

- 10 2 I wish/If only I were good at pitching a tent.  
3 The woman wishes she could afford to buy a new outfit.  
4 I wish/If only I could give a home to every homeless person in the city.  
5 The police wish they had caught the thief.  
6 I wish/If only Mike hadn't broken my MP3 player.

**11 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 ... a huge garden so I could take in stray animals.  
3 ... bought that faulty camcorder.  
4 ... so tired all the time.  
5 ... travel all around the world.

- 12 2 when                        4 where  
3 which/that                5 whose

- 13 2 The sheep and cows which/that were set loose by loggers belong to a local farmer.  
3 Greenpeace is an environmental organisation whose actions are known all over the world.  
4 The reasons why he ended up on the streets are still unknown.  
5 This is a collection point where people can dispose of old electronic equipment.

- 14 2 which/that            4 which            6 where  
3 who                      5 whose

- 15 2 C            3 C            4 B            5 C            6 A

- 16 2 which/that (O – omitted)  
3 which/that (S – not omitted)  
4 which/that (S – not omitted)  
5 who/that (S – not omitted)  
6 whose (S – not omitted)  
7 who/that (S – not omitted)  
8 which/that (S – not omitted)  
9 which/that (O – omitted)  
10 who/that (O – omitted)  
11 who/that (O – omitted)  
12 which/that (O – omitted)

- 17 2 which ND (put commas)  
 3 where ND (put commas)  
 4 why D (no commas)  
 5 who ND (put commas)  
 6 which ND (put commas)  
 7 when D (no commas)  
 8 which/that D (no commas)  
 9 which ND (put commas)  
 10 whose D (no commas)  
 11 who D (no commas)  
 12 why D (no commas)

**18 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 ... why people can be so unfair.  
 3 ... when I took my first holiday abroad.  
 4 ... where I could enjoy nature at its best.  
 5 ... which/that was about African wildlife.  
 6 ... who talks all the time.

**Grammar Bank 4**

- 1 2 was spotted 7 be booked  
 3 has not been explained 8 had never  
 4 are being discussed been shown  
 5 will be taken over 9 to be given  
 6 was being prepared 10 is held

- 2 2 Were you informed about the cost of the tour?  
 3 Reports of UFO sightings in the area are being investigated by the police.  
 4 Stonehenge was built thousands of years ago.  
 5 A TV mini-series about the Bermuda Triangle has been filmed.  
 6 The source of the strange humming noise still hasn't been found.  
 7 The first paragraph needs to be rewritten.

- 3 2 is not expected 8 was written  
 3 is inhabited 9 is still considered  
 4 is affected 10 was adapted  
 5 are complicated 11 be found  
 6 is hit 12 will certainly  
 7 is forced be thrilled

- 4 2 with 4 by 6 by 8 by  
 3 with 5 with 7 with

- 5 2 When was Stonehenge built? It was built between 3100 and 1500 BC.  
 3 Where is a big UFO festival held every year? It is held in Roswell, USA.  
 4 Who was *The Day of the Triffids* written by?/Who wrote *The Day of the Triffids*? It was written by John Wyndham.  
 5 When was the coelacanth rediscovered? It was rediscovered in 1938.  
 6 Who was the founder of Greenpeace?/Who founded Greenpeace? It was founded by Bob Hunter.

- 6 B Four people were injured in yesterday's train crash.  
 C More soup kitchens will be created for the homeless by the city council.  
 D Thirty villages have been evacuated by the authorities.  
 E A strange humming noise is reported by a local resident.  
 F The Natural History Museum might be re-opened by the city.

- 7 2 The charity has been given all her money. All her money has been given to the charity.  
 3 I was promised a replacement product by the company. A replacement product was promised to me by the company.  
 4 The man was read his rights by the police officer. His rights were read to the man by the police officer.  
 5 Their son will be taught Spanish. Spanish will be taught to their son.  
 6 Ian has been offered a new job. A new job has been offered to Ian.  
 7 He should be told the truth soon. The truth should be told to him soon.  
 8 I have been sent some photographs by Mina. Some photographs have been sent to me by Mina.

- 8 2 An alien craft was reported to have appeared in the sky.  
 3 Scientists are believed to be conducting secret experiments.  
 4 It is expected that he will make an announcement tomorrow.  
 5 A strange creature is said to have been hiding in the woods.  
 6 He is considered to be a leading paleontologist.  
 7 Her books are thought to lack originality.  
 8 He is claimed to have solved the mystery.

- 9 The creature is said to resemble a huge ape and is certain to be the Yeti. Yesterday a team of scientists were called in by the authorities to investigate the claim. After some investigation, the mystery was solved by the scientists. What was seen by the woman was not the Yeti but a big orangutan which is being kept at the local zoo. The animal had escaped a few days earlier and an announcement warning people of the fact had even been made by the zoo workers. The announcement had obviously not been heard by Mrs. Harris.

- 10 2 Loren Coleman owns the International Cryptozoology Museum.  
 3 Many people believed the house was haunted.  
 4 Experts have not proved the existence of aliens.  
 5 Visitors to the museum can see many interesting things.  
 6 Many tourists take tours around haunted castles.

**WORKBOOK KEY**

- 7 Scientists were discussing the recent discovery at yesterday's conference.  
8 The authorities had warned people of a tsunami approaching the area.
- 11 2 A      3 B      4 A      5 C      6 A
- 12 2 thought that space will be  
3 was given to Jason  
4 reported that the creature resembled  
5 Liam made to tell  
6 believed not to have written.
- 13 2 hasn't he?      5 isn't it?      8 shall we?  
3 had he?      6 didn't she?      9 aren't I?  
4 isn't it?      7 aren't we?      10 hasn't she?
- 14 2 I      4 E      6 G      8 J      10 F  
3 B      5 H      7 A      9 C
- 15 2 did they      5 aren't I      8 is it  
3 would you      6 hasn't he  
4 don't they      7 will you/won't you
- 16 2 yourself      5 themselves      8 ourselves  
3 yourself      6 himself  
4 myself      7 herself
- 17 2 –      4 himself      6 themselves  
3 –      5 ourselves
- 18 2 ourselves      4 themselves      6 herself  
3 itself      5 myself      7 myself
- 19 2 a      4 an      6 A, an      8 some  
3 some      5 a      7 an
- 20 2 –      4 –, the, –  
3 the, –      5 the, the, the
- 21 2 the, a, the      4 the, an  
3 –, a      5 a, the, the
- 22 1 the      4 –, the, –  
2 –, the, the, the      5 the, –, –, a, –  
3 a, an, the
- 23 2 A      4 B      6 A      8 C  
3 C      5 C      7 B
- 24 2 –      7 –      12 the      17 a  
3 an      8 the      13 the      18 the  
4 –      9 the      14 the      19 a  
5 The      10 the      15 the      20 an  
6 a      11 a      16 –      21 the
- 2 1 I, my      3 she, my, my  
2 her, her, him      4 they, their
- 3 2 would stay ("I will stay off campus.")  
3 was going to travel ("I am going to travel around Europe for a year.")  
4 got ("I got a silver award.")  
5 didn't need ("I don't need any help.")
- 4 2 he said that his dog had been barking all night.  
3 The instructor said that it took discipline and patience to master the art of Kung Fu.  
4 Janet said she hoped she would pass her driving test that time.  
5 He said that they were having a karate class the next/the following day.  
6 Fiona said that she didn't understand why some students borrowed books from the library and didn't return them on time.  
7 She said that she hadn't seen Patrick since the previous week/the week before.
- 5 2 a      3 a      4 b

**6 (Suggested Answers)**

- 2 The judo instructor asked the class to bow to their partners.  
3 The judo instructor told the class to stand still with their legs bent.  
4 The judo instructor told the class to then take several deep breaths.  
5 The judo instructor told the class to move forward on their hands and knees.  
6 The judo instructor suggested taking a ten-minute break.
- 7 2 The teacher asked Paul why his assignment was late.  
3 I asked them if/whether they had/had had interactive whiteboards in their last school.  
4 Joan asked me what time our geography class started.  
5 Heather asked us when we would sign up for the extracurricular activities.  
6 The camp leader asked them if/whether they had taken a first-aid class.
- 8 2 I want to know how it feels to be the winner of the young scientist award.  
3 I wonder how your invention will improve people's lives.  
4 I want to know how long it took you to perfect your invention.  
5 Could you tell me if/whether you worked on the invention on your own?  
6 I wonder who encouraged you to take part in the competition.  
7 Do you know what your next invention will be?

**Grammar Bank 5**

- 1 1 told      3 said, told      5 say, tell  
2 said, told, said      4 telling, say      6 said, told



- 9 2 The English teacher said that Mark should put more effort into his homework.  
3 Ian asked if/whether he should come back later.  
4 The guide told me that I wouldn't have to book a place for the following day's tour.  
5 The coach told them that they didn't need to/didn't have to train any more that day.  
6 Jason said that he might win a scholarship.  
7 Mr Halls told his class that their parents had to sign that form.  
8 Phillip said that Hilary may/might write a report on illiteracy.
- 10 2 She suggested watching the lecture online.  
3 The teacher told us not to use our calculators during the maths test.  
4 Melissa asked Jeremy to help her edit her essay.  
5 She asked where the student cafeteria was.  
6 Kim asked Lisa if/whether she could lend her that book.  
7 She told me that I might/could be elected class president.
- 11 2 boasted 4 refused  
3 allowed 5 demanded
- 12 2 c Martha complained than we never cleaned up after ourselves.  
3 a Mr Sykes wanted his students to do more research on their projects.  
4 e Sandra begged me to give her back her mobile phone.  
5 d The teacher reminded us to hand in our essays that afternoon.
- 13 2 The head teacher informed us that our exam results would be announced the next day.  
3 Sandy boasted that she ran/about running the fastest of all her team-mates.  
4 My friend encouraged me to sign up for the Duke of Edinburgh's award.  
5 Mum reminded me to feed the dog before I went to school.  
6 Tim accused Luke of scratching/having scratched his DVD.  
7 Mr Lakes advised me to revise more systematically for my tests.  
8 Sarah apologised for interrupting the lesson.  
9 She warned me not to let Billy bully me.  
10 She denied downloading/having downloaded music from the Internet.  
11 He admitted (to) taking/having taken my notebook by mistake.  
12 Harry insisted on paying for the damage he had caused.
- 2 2 doesn't approve 4 don't like  
3 Will you send 5 got
- 3 2 had 4 told 6 is  
3 arrived 5 lay
- 4 2 The first time, realised 5 will have fixed, by  
3 as soon as, come 6 As, was walking  
4 before, starts
- 5 1 although 3 while 5 For example  
2 Furthermore 4 as soon as 6 Whenever
- 6 2 She was running as she was late for her job interview.  
3 At last, after being stuck in traffic for 2 hours, they arrived home!  
4 All in all, the play was a success.  
5 Sally likes to read, while Brett doesn't.  
6 He sent the company a letter in order to complain about the faulty MP3 player.  
7 Everyone volunteered for the food drive apart from Helen, who was ill.  
8 I'll do the extra work only if you help me.
- 7 2 will Ann have her hair dyed (by the hairdresser)?  
3 you like to have your ears pierced?  
4 had her teeth checked (by her dentist) yesterday.  
5 has had her appointment rescheduled  
6 had already had her nose fixed (by a plastic surgeon) before her photo shoot.
- 8 2 Jo had her leg broken in an accident.  
3 The hairdresser had her salon burgled last night.  
4 Edward had his car stereo stolen last week.
- 9 2 Have you had your eyes tested  
3 is having/will have the photos developed  
4 had it delivered  
5 have it cleaned  
6 had them painted
- 10 2 He has had the applicants interviewed by a psychologist.  
3 He had a sketch of his dog drawn.  
4 She had her jewellery stolen.  
5 They will have their dog trained (by a professional).  
6 She was having her eyebrows plucked.  
7 She had a stunning outfit made by a local designer.  
8 He will have the concert hall renovated.
- 11 2 Ms Smith had reservations made for dinner.  
3 Will she have her nails manicured?  
4 Harry hadn't had a double room reserved.  
5 Ben had his telephone service disconnected because he hadn't paid his bill.  
6 Tina was having cream applied to her face by a beauty therapist.
- Grammar Bank 6**
- 1 2 after 3 before 4 until 5 Whenever

**WORKBOOK KEY**

- 12 2 can't be applying her own make-up  
3 may be doing her make-up  
4 can't have styled her own hair.
- 13 2 must have lied about the accident  
3 can't have had a facelift  
4 can't have got her nose pierced  
5 must have made up an excuse  
6 must have stopped bullying his classmates  
7 must have been looking for a new job
- 14 2 so that            5 so as            8 so as to  
3 in order to        6 in case            9 prevent  
4 so that            7 in order            10 for
- 15 2 They got tattoos on their bodies so as to look more ferocious.  
3 He went to New Zealand so that he would learn more about the country's culture.  
4 They use their dance movements to frighten others.  
5 Ants use their antennae so that they can communicate with other ants.
- 16 2 in order to            4 in order to  
3 so as not to            5 To
- 17 2 such            4 such an            6 so            8 so  
3 so            5 such a            7 such a
- 18 2 They had an argument. As a result, they stopped speaking to each other.  
3 There was such a lot to do that I became completely disorganised.  
4 There are so few people who like her that she'll be lucky to be invited to the party.  
5 He kept throwing loud parties. Consequently, he was asked to vacate the flat.  
6 She wore so much make-up that I couldn't see her face!  
7 There were so many people waiting in the queue that I decided to leave.
- 19 2 because            7 Since  
3 Due to            8 Now that  
4 the reason why            9 because of  
5 on account of            10 for  
6 because
- 20 2 The reason for            7 due to/because of/  
3 as/because/since            on account of  
4 The reason why            8 As/Since/Because  
5 Now that/Since            9 due to  
6 as/because/since            10 for
- 21 2 Pamela visited a psychologist due to a big problem that she had.  
3 I can't tell you my secret since I don't trust you.  
4 The reason why she wants to know why we argued is because she's a nosy parker.
- 5 Due to the fact that so many dolphins needed help she made dolphins her life's work.  
6 I couldn't get through because of a flock of sheep blocking the road.  
7 The plane didn't take off because of a mechanical problem.  
8 Now that the party is over, I'm going to clean up.
- 22 2 the way  
3 the same way as/the way (that)  
4 as if/though  
5 as  
6 as if/though
- 23 2 had never seen            7 are not telling  
3 had/have had            8 was/were  
4 was/were made            9 had not slept  
5 was/were            10 had met  
6 have been crying            11 was/were
- 24 2 C            3 A            4 C            5 C            6 B
- 25 2 did            5 would            8 are            10 does  
3 do            6 will            9 did            11 was  
4 have            7 do            10 will
- 26 2 Opposite my house is my school.  
3 Onto the stage came the dancers.  
4 Up the wall climbed the Shaolin monk.  
5 Through the hoop jumped the dolphin.  
6 From one flower to another flew the bee.  
7 Down the street the town crier would walk.  
8 Out of the bank ran the robbers.  
9 Away flew the balloon.  
10 Now is your chance to let her know how you feel.
- 27 2 will they be able            5 does dolphin  
3 must you be            training require  
4 do we punish
- 28 2 had she left the house than she realised that she'd left her notes at home  
3 did we see a bottlenose dolphin, we also got to swim with one  
4 before have I heard such a frightening story  
5 did we realise that the house was haunted  
6 have there been so many homeless in this city  
7 has Harry donated to charity  
8 should you enter the laboratory  
9 I had listened to it several times did I understand what the lecture was about.  
10 did Jane know that she had won first prize.  
11 last month have I been to the theatre  
12 I known about Anna's graduation, I would have gone  
13 else have we seen such natural beauty  
14 I you, I'd apply to lots of universities  
15 had he entered his house when the earth started shaking violently



**Key Word Transformations**

- 1 to get used to driving
- 2 was presented with/has been presented with
- 3 succeed in getting
- 4 hadn't waited (for) so
- 5 would rather read books than
- 6 called off due
- 7 no intention of leaving
- 8 never seen a better
- 9 wanted to know
- 10 having your books delivered by
- 11 haven't seen Bea for
- 12 should not have shouted
- 13 let out of
- 14 had better not make
- 15 prefer not to go
- 16 does this camera belong to
- 17 do not approve of
- 18 only Daisy had not
- 19 give/include a full description
- 20 is said to bake
- 21 were you I would
- 22 you mind not putting
- 23 are the same as
- 24 dropped out of
- 25 is capable of winning
- 26 a steady rise in
- 27 is too slow to win
- 28 is no longer friends
- 29 never seen a more
- 30 apologised for hurting/having hurt
- 31 are included in
- 32 take advantage of
- 33 is no difference between
- 34 instead of going to
- 35 as a result of
- 36 get in touch with
- 37 (been) ages since we went
- 38 has had no success
- 39 should not allow
- 40 in order to get
- 41 in the habit of going
- 42 the only one who/that remembered
- 43 is making no effort to
- 44 not enough light
- 45 feel like going
- 46 accused Lola of taking
- 47 haven't seen James for
- 48 was the first time (that)
- 49 being unable to speak
- 50 backed out of playing at

**Phrasal Verbs**

- |   |         |        |        |
|---|---------|--------|--------|
| 1 | 1 by    | 4 down | 7 off  |
|   | 2 ahead | 5 up   | 8 out  |
|   | 3 up    | 6 on   | 9 over |

- |   |        |          |          |
|---|--------|----------|----------|
| 2 | 1 in   | 4 away   | 7 out    |
|   | 2 up   | 5 on     | 8 across |
|   | 3 out  | 6 up     | 9 over   |
| 3 | 1 up   | 4 down   | 7 out    |
|   | 2 in   | 5 on     | 8 along  |
|   | 3 away | 6 out    | 9 on     |
| 4 | 1 up   | 4 around | 7 up     |
|   | 2 up   | 5 over   | 8 out    |
|   | 3 out  | 6 to     | 9 off    |
| 5 | 1 out  | 4 on     | 7 out    |
|   | 2 on   | 5 up     | 8 up     |
|   | 3 away | 6 up     | 9 out    |

**Verbs/Adjectives/Nouns with Prepositions**

- |   |           |           |           |            |         |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|
| 1 | 1 against | 4 for     | 7 on      | 10 of      |         |
|   | 2 on      | 5 of      | 8 in      |            |         |
|   | 3 at      | 6 for     | 9 from    |            |         |
| 2 | 1 to      | 3 with    | 5 at      | 7 of       | 9 on    |
|   | 2 by      | 4 with    | 6 to      | 8 with     | 10 with |
| 3 | 1 for     | 3 from    | 5 on      | 7 of       | 9 to    |
|   | 2 in      | 4 of      | 6 from    | 8 by       | 10 at   |
| 4 | 1 in      | 3 of      | 5 on      | 7 for      | 9 on    |
|   | 2 with    | 4 of      | 6 with    | 8 for      | 10 for  |
| 5 | 1 on      | 4 between | 7 about   | 10 on      |         |
|   | 2 of      | 5 to      | 8 away    |            |         |
|   | 3 for     | 6 for     | 9 against |            |         |
| 6 | 1 with    | 6 for     | 11 on     | 16 for     |         |
|   | 2 at      | 7 from    | 12 in     | 17 with    |         |
|   | 3 in      | 8 about   | 13 about  |            |         |
|   | 4 for     | 9 to      | 14 about  |            |         |
|   | 5 at      | 10 in     | 15 from   |            |         |
| 7 | 1 for     | 8 into    | 15 from   | 22 of/with |         |
|   | 2 with    | 9 of      | 16 on     | 23 in      |         |
|   | 3 to      | 10 about  | 17 at     | 24 on      |         |
|   | 4 between | 11 to     | 18 to     | 25 of      |         |
|   | 5 about   | 12 with   | 19 for    | 26 about   |         |
|   | 6 in      | 13 on     | 20 in     | 27 with    |         |
|   | 7 for     | 14 in     | 21 from   | 28 of      |         |

**Revision Modules 1-6**

**Module 1**

- |   |           |             |              |     |      |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----|------|
| A | 1 B       | 3 C         | 5 D          | 7 C | 9 B  |
|   | 2 A       | 4 A         | 6 B          | 8 D | 10 A |
| B | 1 speed   | 3 deafening | 5 prosthetic |     |      |
|   | 2 ripples | 4 loss      |              |     |      |
| C | 1 A       | 3 B         | 5 B          | 7 C | 9 C  |
|   | 2 B       | 4 B         | 6 C          | 8 A | 10 A |

**WORKBOOK KEY**

**D** 1 a few    3 any    5 a great deal of  
2 Most    4 Neither

**E** 1 C    4 D    7 D    10 A    13 A  
2 B    5 A    8 B    11 C    14 D  
3 A    6 B    9 C    12 D    15 A

**F** 1 radio    6 (muddy) river  
2 mattresses    7 (wedding) album  
3 jet engine    8 broken foot  
4 axe    9 (local) hospital  
5 roof    10 stay strong

**G** 1 Sports programmes are boring!  
2 What's on later?  
3 Why don't you check the TV guide?  
4 I don't like either of those.  
5 What is it?  
6 As long as we can change the channel at 7 o'clock.

**H (Suggested Answer)**

In the summer holidays, my friend, Samantha, and I went camping in the south of France. One hot day, we decided to hire bicycles and go on a bike ride. Little did we know how frightening the experience would be.

We had been enjoying the ride in the sun when Samantha suggested that it might be fun to ride down a hill without holding onto the handle bars. Not long after she set off down the hill she began to lose control of the bike.

All of a sudden, Samantha screamed and fell over the handle bars crashing to the ground. I safely made it down the hill and quickly ran to her side. She was badly hurt, so I called for an ambulance. As we were waiting, the sky grew darker and it was getting colder. We hadn't brought any warm clothing with us and we hadn't eaten since lunch. I began to wonder what would happen if the paramedics couldn't find us. But luckily, the paramedics didn't take long to arrive.

We were rushed to hospital where we each gave a huge sigh of relief. Although the experience was terrifying, Samantha was safe. She also promised she would never show off on her bike again!

**Module 2**

**A** 1 C    3 A    5 B    7 D    9 A  
2 B    4 C    6 A    8 B    10 D

**B** 1 access    3 sliding    5 working  
2 ahead    4 banned

**C** 1 A    4 B    7 C    10 B    13 A  
2 C    5 C    8 B    11 A    14 C  
3 A    6 B    9 A    12 C    15 C

**D** 1 D    3 G    5 H    7 C  
2 B    4 F    6 A

**E** 1 C    3 B    5 C    7 C  
2 A    4 B    6 A    8 A

**F** 1 b    3 a    5 a    7 b  
2 b    4 b    6 a

**G (Suggested Answer)**

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to complain about the recent experience I was unfortunate enough to have at your establishment. I visited your shop on May 2nd in order to buy a camera, only to find out, I have had problems with it.

After purchasing the camera and taking it home, I realised that it did not in fact work. I took it back to the shop the following day with the intention of exchanging it. However, when I explained the problem to the store manager, he was not very helpful. In fact, he refused to exchange it or give me a refund and was very abrupt with me. After arguing with him for some time, he eventually agreed to a replacement, but he was extremely unhelpful and very rude about the whole situation. Despite having received a replacement camera, I feel I deserve both an apology and an explanation for the way I was treated by the store manager. I hope this matter can be resolved quickly and amicably.

I look forward to your reply.

Yours faithfully,

Jacob Stevens

**Module 3**

**A** 1 B    3 A    5 C    7 C    9 C  
2 D    4 A    6 B    8 D    10 B

**B** 1 wandered    3 leaking    5 wipe out  
2 swarm    4 biting

**C** 1 C    4 B    7 A    10 C    13 A  
2 C    5 C    8 C    11 C    14 A  
3 C    6 C    9 C    12 B    15 C

**D** 1 D    4 B    7 D    10 A    13 A  
2 C    5 C    8 B    11 D    14 A  
3 A    6 D    9 C    12 B    15 C

**E** 1 A    3 C    5 B    7 B  
2 C    4 C    6 A

**F** 1 I'd like to make a donation.  
2 I'd like to make a single donation of £25, please.  
3 And your telephone number?  
4 Could you give me your credit card details?  
5 It's May next year.  
6 Thank you for your donation.

**G** 1 b    2 c    3 a

**(Suggested Answer)**

Space exploration costs the government a great deal of money each year. In my opinion, space exploration is a bad idea since it limits the amount spent on public services.

Firstly, space exploration risks human life. Due to its harsh conditions, living in space can be extremely dangerous for astronauts. If something goes wrong there may be little we can do to save them. Lives are also at risk on Earth when pieces of old spacecraft and satellites fall from the sky.

Secondly, the money used for space exploration could be better spent. For example, the funds could be used to improve society and reduce poverty. Many people feel that sending someone into space wastes money that could greatly improve people's standard of living.

On the other hand, space exploration allows mankind to discover new things. For instance, astronauts may find new materials or more natural resources. Therefore, space exploration may pay off if astronauts discover materials that we can use on Earth.

Taking everything into account, I feel that space exploration is a waste of money which could be spent in more beneficial ways. If the funding that is used for space exploration were used to reduce poverty instead, then the world would be a much better place to live in.

**Module 4**

- A** 1 A      3 D      5 B      7 A      9 A  
2 D      4 C      6 C      8 A      10 D
- B** 1 report      3 floating      5 glanced  
2 reluctant      4 splashing
- C** 1 C      4 C      7 C      10 B      13 B  
2 C      5 C      8 B      11 C      14 C  
3 B      6 C      9 C      12 A      15 A
- D** 1 C      3 D      5 D      7 C  
2 D      4 A      6 D      8 B
- E** 1 E      2 F      3 D      4 A      5 B
- F** 1 D      2 C      3 D      4 C      5 B
- G** 1 b      3 a      5 b      7 b      9 b  
2 b      4 a      6 a      8 b

**H (Suggested Answer)**

*City of Glass*, by Cassandra Clare, is the third novel in the popular *The Mortal Instruments* series. It is a fascinating fantasy novel which continues the story of Clarissa 'Clary' Fray, a Shadowhunter.

The story begins with Clary, Jace and their friends' journey to Idris, the homeland of the Shadowhunters. Clary and the Shadowhunters find themselves, once again, at war with Valentine, Clary's evil father.

Should they choose to fight an impossible battle or join forces with Downworlders to put a final stop to Valentine's evil plans?

Although the book is long, it is full of thrilling moments that make it a great story. It also ends with an unexpected twist that makes the conclusion very exciting. The characters grow more likeable as the series goes on and the fantasy world is very realistic. The fast paced action and the touching romance make it impossible to put down. Also, the main characters are very likeable and true to life.

This is a highly entertaining read; you will not be able to put it down once you start reading. If you like action and romance and enjoyed the first two books in this series, this amazing sequel will not disappoint you. Don't miss it!

**Module 5**

- A** 1 B      3 D      5 A      7 C      9 B  
2 C      4 A      6 B      8 D      10 A
- B** 1 shining      3 relief      5 goals  
2 crash      4 gasped
- C** 1 C      3 C      5 A      7 B      9 B  
2 B      4 C      6 B      8 B      10 A
- D** 1 Bob said that he won a scholarship the year before.  
2 Joe said that he had passed the exam.  
3 They said that they would go to the performance the following day.  
4 Ann said that she was studying/had been studying in the library.  
5 Mary said that Jake was training to become a Kung Fu master.
- E** 1 C      2 C      3 D      4 D      5 A
- F** 1 challenging      6 certificate  
2 safety      7 ability  
3 branch      8 obstacle course  
4 (pounding) headache      9 July  
5 extreme sports      10 healthy lifestyle
- G** 1 What's the title of the book and the author?  
2 I'm afraid that book is out right now.  
3 It should be brought back in two days.  
4 Can I see your library card, please?  
5 The books are due back in one week.
- H** 1 c      2 b      3 a

**(Suggested Answer)**

In many schools around the world, students must wear a school uniform. However, should uniforms be compulsory in schools and if so, what are the drawbacks?

**WORKBOOK KEY**

Certainly there are many arguments in favour of wearing school uniforms. To start with, it reduces peer pressure. Since everyone looks the same, there is no difference between students. This also means that students don't feel forced into wearing the latest fashion or shopping at more expensive shops to keep up with their friends. Moreover, it saves parents money. After all, school uniforms are cheaper to buy than popular designer clothes.

In contrast, being made to wear school uniforms limits students' self-expression. Students aren't allowed to be creative and express who they are because everyone looks the same. Another disadvantage of wearing school uniform is that they can be uncomfortable for students. For example, school uniforms can be itchy or too hot to wear in the summer.

Taking into consideration both viewpoints on the subject, I am of the opinion that the benefits to wearing school uniforms outweigh the negative aspects. Despite the drawbacks, it's important that all students feel equal to one another and I believe this can only be achieved by making the wearing of school uniforms compulsory.

**Module 6**

**A** 1 B      3 A      5 C      7 A      9 C  
2 D      4 B      6 A      8 C      10 D

**B** 1 supporter      3 stamped      5 resolve  
2 cosmetic      4 raised

**C** 1 B      3 C      5 C      7 C      9 C  
2 A      4 B      6 A      8 B      10 A

**D** 1 losing/she lost weight did Eve feel confident.  
2 do I get tongue-tied.  
3 you talk to Emma ask her to call me.  
4 did I know he was lying.  
5 you leave now will you be on time for your appointment.

**E** 1 H      3 E      5 B      7 F  
2 C      4 A      6 G

**F** 1 B      3 A      5 B      7 C  
2 C      4 B      6 B      8 C

**G** 1 b      3 a      5 b      7 b      9 b  
2 a      4 a      6 a      8 a

**H (Suggested Answer)**

Marie Curie was born in Warsaw, Poland in 1867 and died in 1934. She is one of the most famous scientists in the world and is especially known for her research in radiation.

Marie was a slender woman of medium height and always wore her brown hair up. She was fair-skinned, with an oval face and beautiful blue eyes. In addition, she was always elegantly-dressed and often wore pretty dresses.

Marie was an ambitious woman who devoted her life to science. She was incredibly selfless and as well as being a scientist, she taught poor children how to read Polish.

Amazingly, Marie Curie was the first person honoured with two Nobel Prizes. She was awarded the Nobel Prize for Physics, along with her husband Pierre, in 1903 and the Nobel Prize for Chemistry in 1911. The research she and her husband carried out proved crucial to the development of X-rays in surgery. In addition, she was the founder of several medical institutions which are still influential in the medical world today.

I admire Marie Curie because of her drive and devotion. She never gave up, even though she faced criticism. Moreover, her character is inspiring. Marie's work and legacy will never be forgotten.